

Data-Driven IT

aka, “Why are we doing this thing?”

Edward Marczak 2023-10-05

M: @marczak@mastodon.social

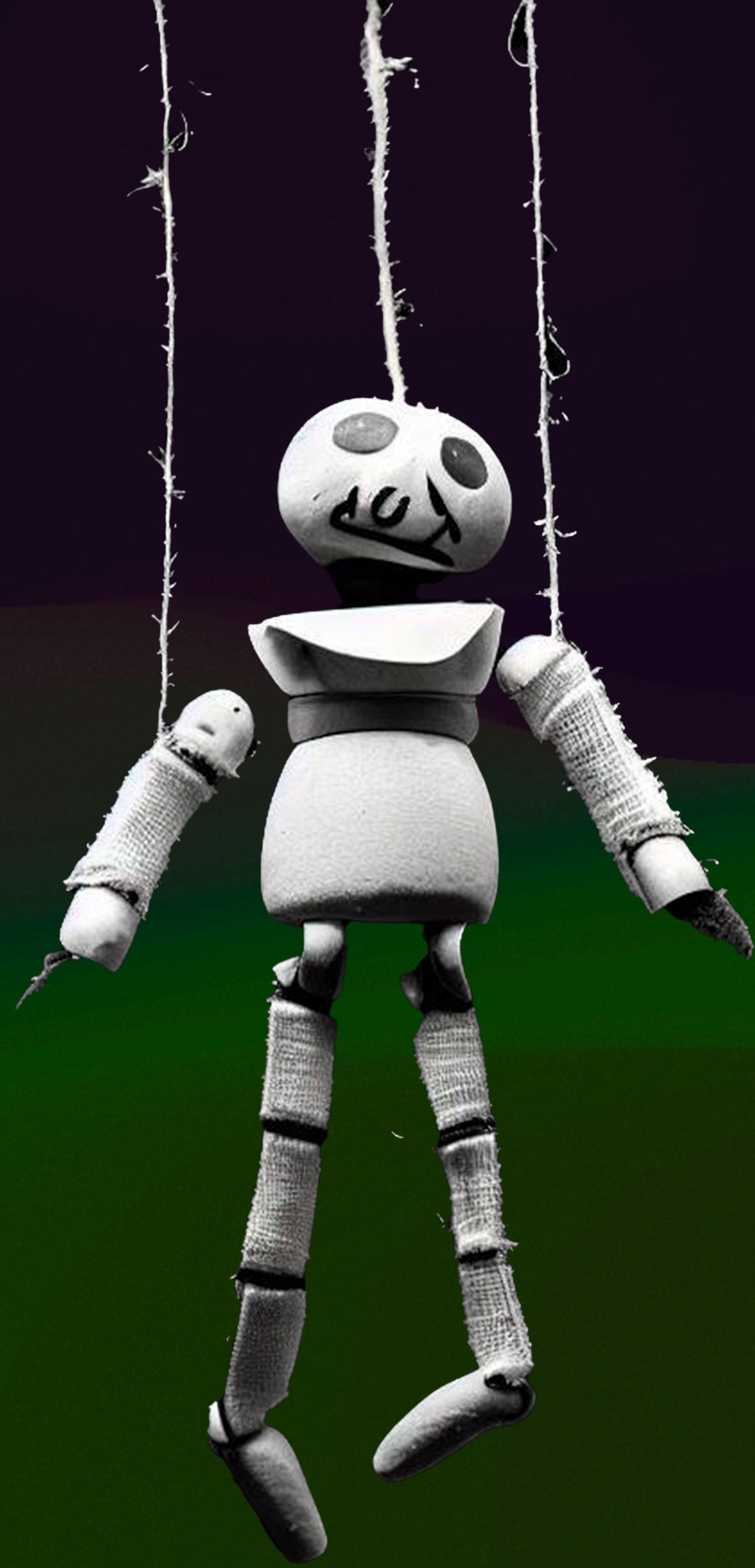
Slack: marczak



https://www.icloud.com/pages/01d4oW6bojyK4uiY08MkqPSyQ#Marczak-MSA2023-Data_Driven_IT



Why?



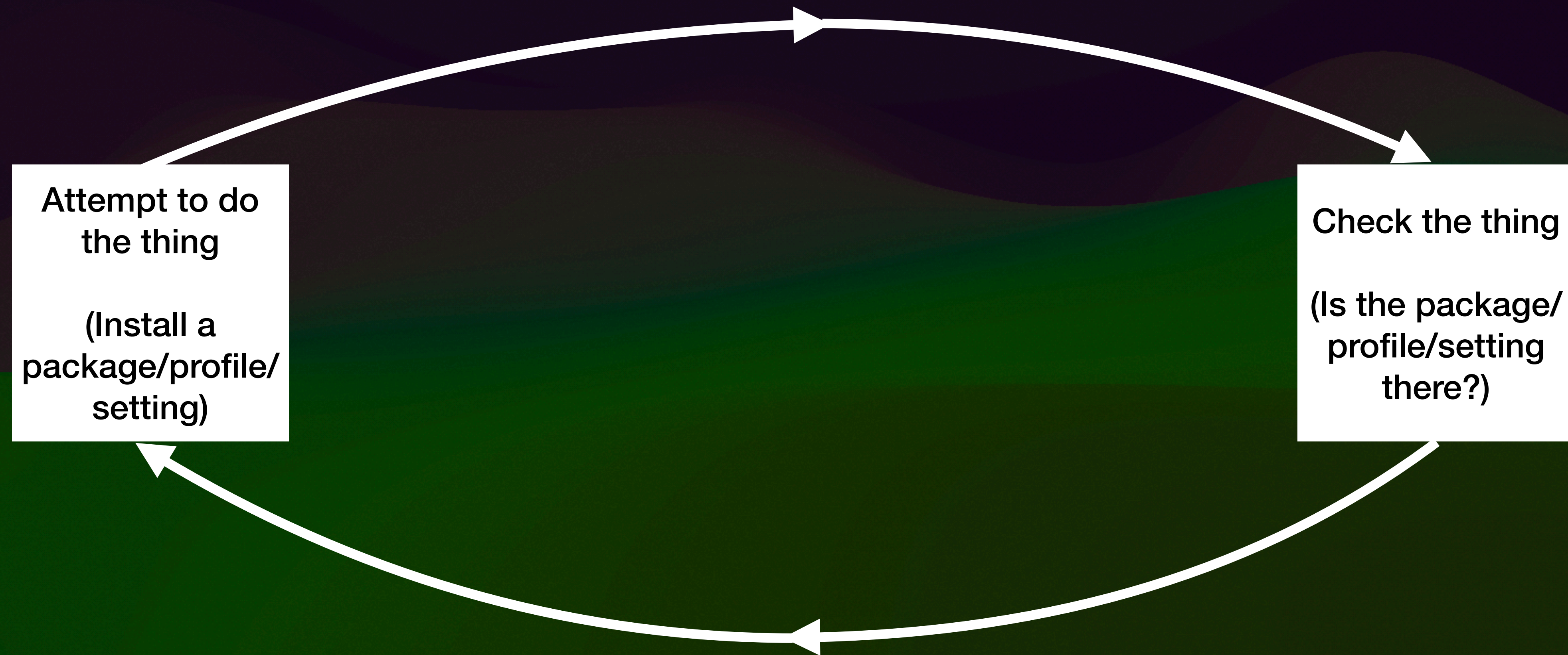


How quickly can you affect
your fleet?

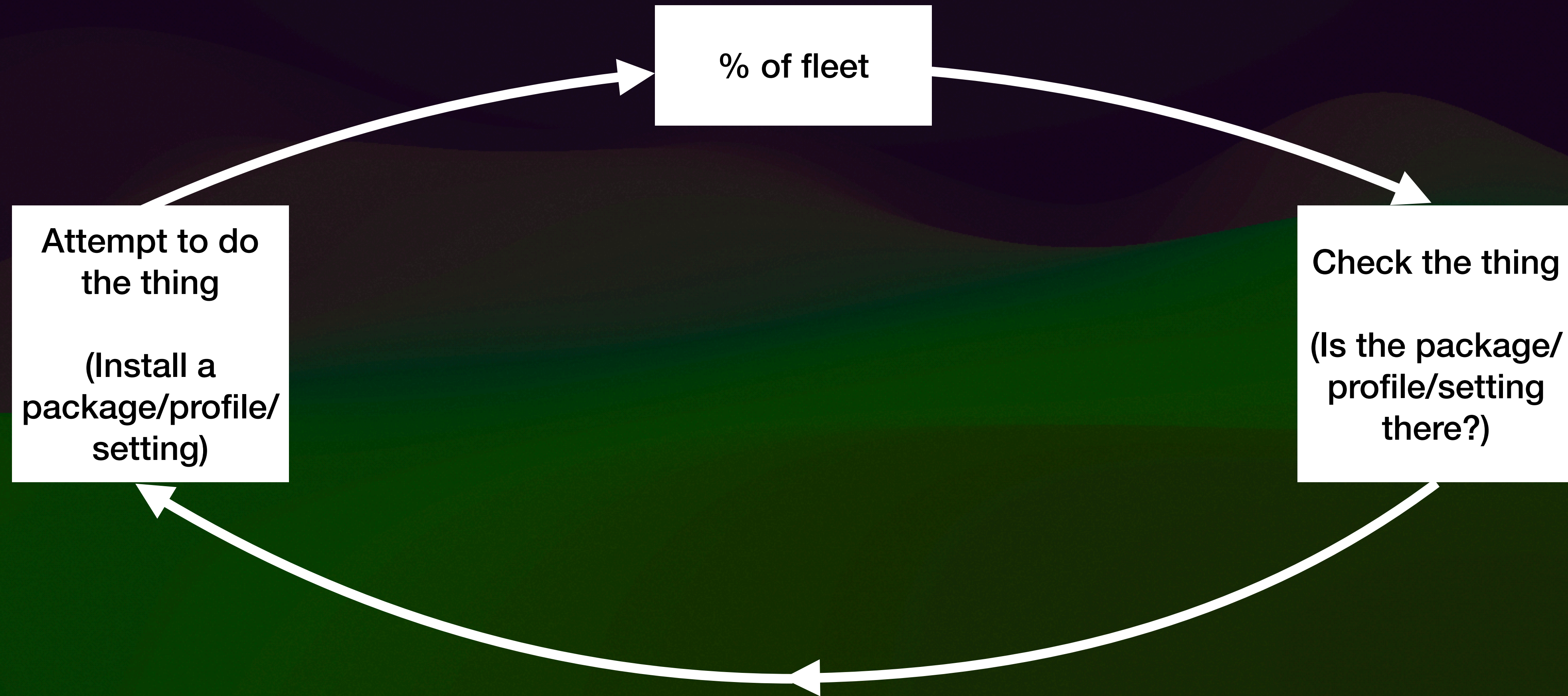
How do you know?

Close the loop

Close the loop



Close the loop



Monitoring

**Do everything
manually**



**Use an MDM/
Management Product**



AI!



How?

osquery

Splunk



Log collection

Log collection

- **fluentd**
- **fluentbit**
- **Splunk universal forwarder**
- **Vector**
- **sal-scripts**
- **Custom agent of your writing**

Your Management Agent(s)

Munki

JAMF

(Your product here)

Munki

- **/Library/Managed Installs/Logs**
 - appusage logs
 - Install.log
 - error.log
 - warning.log

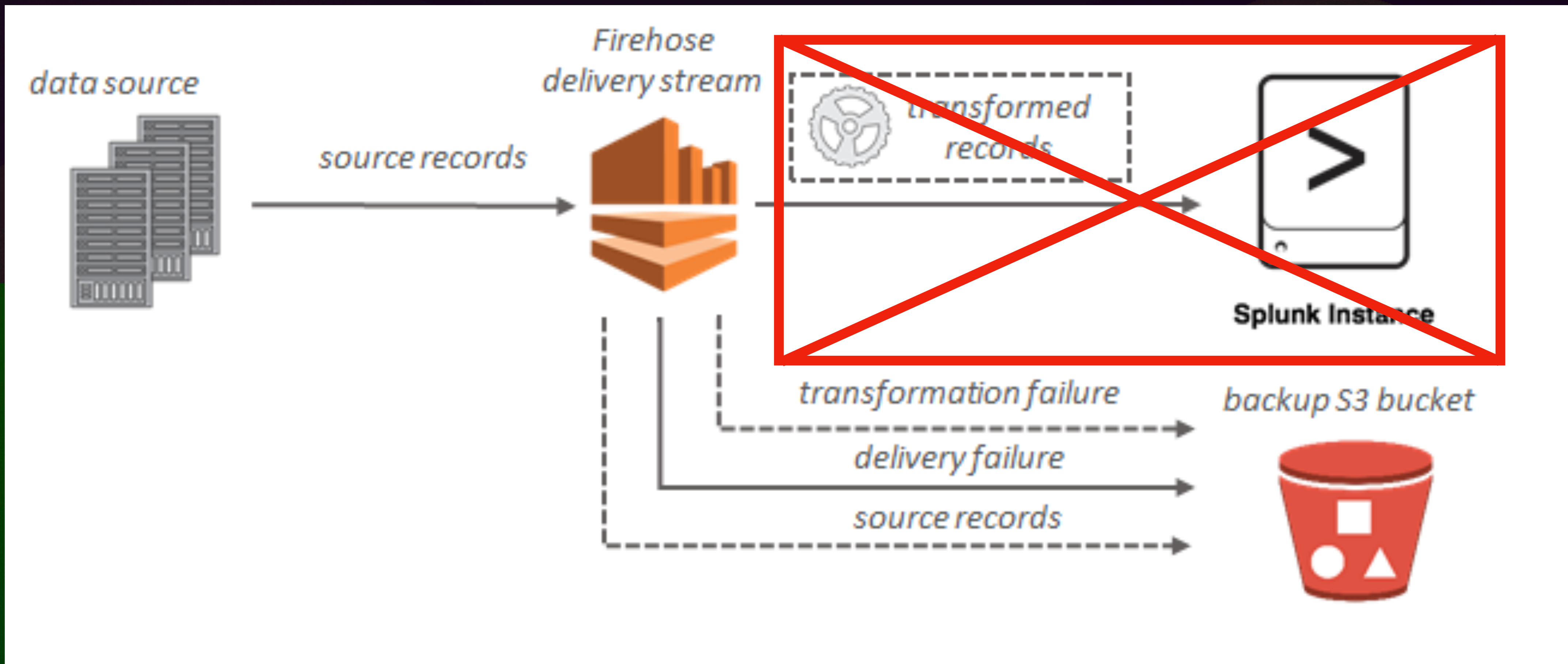
JAMF

- **Server: server logs/activity**
- **Clients: JAMF has a reasonable API (aka - we want data about our endpoints)**
 - **Use the JAMF Add-on for Splunk (ok-ish)**
 - **Webhook (nice-ish)**
 - **Better: do it yourself**

(Your product here)

- Look for a product that can ship server logs/activity
- Webhooks are...nice (use Firehose for reliability)

Firehose for Reliability



(Your product here)

- Look for a product that can ship server logs/activity
- Webhooks are...nice (use Firehose for reliability)
- Ideally, look for a good API
 - This benefits you: build what you want!
 - This also helps you move from click-ops to DevOps

Posture Collection

- osquery

- Extended Attributes (JAMF)
- Custom agent of your writing

- Additional agents already on the machine

osquery

- Open source “operating system instrumentation framework for Windows, macOS, and Linux”
- Exposes the OS as an SQL database
- Ships the results of your queries to a server
 - Zentra, FleetDM, Kolide
- From the server, you ship the centralized logs to your logging infrastructure

osquery

- Open source “operating system instrumentation framework for Windows, macOS, and Linux”
- Exposes the OS as an SQL database
- Ships the results of your queries to a server
 - Zentra, FleetDM, Kolide
- From the server, you ship the centralized logs to your logging infrastructure

What?

os version

os version: osquery

```
osquery> select * from os_version;
```

| name | version | major | minor | patch | build | platform | platform_like | codename | arch |
|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------|---------------|----------|-------|
| macOS | 14.0 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 23A339 | darwin | darwin | | arm64 |

os version: Splunk/JAMF

```
index="your_index" source="your_source" | bin span=1d _time
| dedup _time,event.computer.serialNumber
| rename event.computer.osVersion as osVer
| eval temp=split(osVer,".") | eval major=mvindex(temp,0) | eval
minor=mvindex(temp,1) | eval patch=mvindex(temp,2) | fields - temp
| eval p=if(isnull(patch), "0", patch)
| eval semver=major + "." + minor + "." + p
| timechart span=1d count(semver) as "macOS Version" by semver
```

os version: Splunk/JAMF

```
1 index= Your index source=" Your source " | bin span=1d _time
2 | dedup _time,event.computer.serialNumber
3 | rename event.computer.osVersion as osVer
4 | eval temp=split(osVer,".") | eval major=mvindex(temp,0) | eval minor=mvindex(temp,1) | eval patch=mvindex(temp,2) | fields - temp
5 | eval p=if(isnull(patch), "0", patch)
6 | eval semver=major + "." + minor + "." + p
7 | timechart span=1d count(semver) as "macOS Version" by semver
```

Last 14 days



✓ 7,098 events (8/24/23 11:31:18.000 AM to 9/7/23 11:31:18.000 AM)

Job ▾ ||



standard_perf (search default) ▾

⚡ Fast Mode ▾

No Event Sampling ▾

Events Patterns **Statistics (15)** Visualization

20 Per Page ▾ / Format Preview ▾

| _time | 10.15.6 | 11.6.0 | 12.0.0 | 12.6.8 | 13.0.1 | 13.4.0 | 13.4.1 | 13.5.0 | 13.5.1 | 14.0.0 | OTHER |
|------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| 2023-08-24 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 457 | 38 | 2 | 0 |
| 2023-08-25 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 459 | 42 | 2 | 0 |
| 2023-08-26 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 330 | 27 | 2 | 0 |
| 2023-08-27 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 336 | 37 | 2 | 0 |
| 2023-08-28 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 448 | 53 | 2 | 1 |
| 2023-08-29 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 455 | 58 | 2 | 1 |
| 2023-08-30 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 455 | 65 | 2 | 0 |

G ⚠️ ⚠️ D ⚡ ⚡ ⚡

M # # # # # F # # # # # #

Apple!!!

<https://gdmf.apple.com>


```
#!/usr/bin/python3

import json
import semver
import urllib.request

def get_feed(feed_url):
    req = urllib.request.Request(feed_url, headers={"User-Agent": "pg/noleather"})
    response = urllib.request.urlopen(req)
    body = response.read()
    jsonbody = json.loads(body)
    return jsonbody

feed = get_feed("https://gdmf.apple.com/v2/pmv")

highver = "0.0.1"
releases = {}

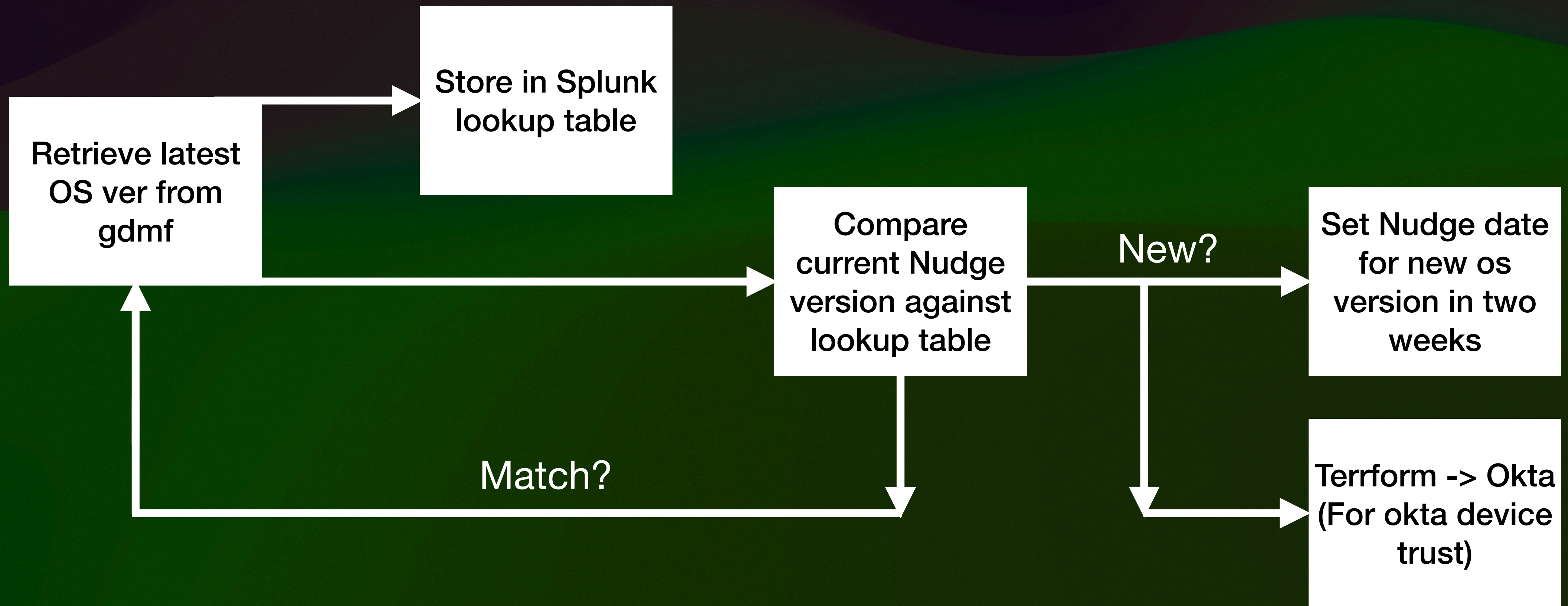
pdb.set_trace()

for k in feed["PublicAssetSets"]["macOS"]:
    ver = k["ProductVersion"]
    releases[ver] = k["PostingDate"]
    if semver.compare(ver, highver) > 0:
        highver = ver

print(highver + ": " + releases[highver])
```

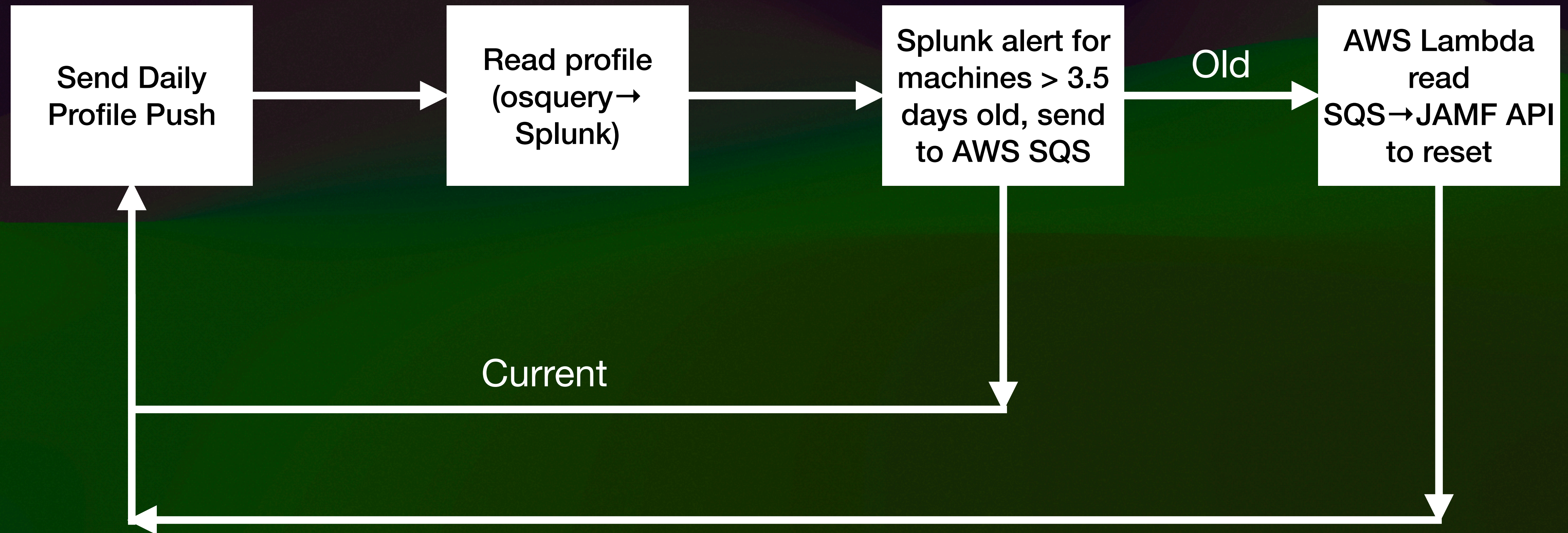
```
% ./parsegdmf.py  
13.5.2: 2023-09-11
```

OS Version



MDM “Hiccups”

MDM "Hiccups": osquery



MDM "Hiccups": osquery

```
osquery> select value as mdm_push_date from plist where  
key="Jamf Telemetry Daily" and path="/Library/Managed  
Preferences/com.example.daily.plist";
```

| mdm_push_date |
|----------------------------|
| 2023-09-14 12:01:19.367233 |

MDM “Hiccups”: Splunk

```
index="your_index" source="osquery_source" name="pack/fleet_mgmt/daily_mdm_push"  
| dedup hostIdentifier  
| join left=L right=R where L.hostIdentifier=R.hostIdentifier [ search  
index="endpoint_audit" source="http:osqueryprod_results_hec__json" name="pack/Essential/  
system_info" ] | rename R.snapshot{}.computer_name as Computer_Name  
| rename L.snapshot{}.mdm_push_date as push_date  
| eval today=now()  
| eval report_time=strftime(_time, "%Y-%m-%d %H:%M")  
| eval u_push_date=strptime(push_date, "%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S.%6Q")  
| eval diff=today-u_push_date  
| where diff>302400  
| table report_time, L.hostIdentifier, Computer_Name, push_date, diff | sort -diff
```

MDM “Hiccups”: Splunk

```
index="your_index" source="osquery_source" name="pack/fleet_mgmt/daily_mdm_push"  
| dedup hostIdentifier  
| join left=L right=R where L.hostIdentifier=R.hostIdentifier [ search  
index="endpoint_audit" source="http:osqueryprod_results_hec__json" name="pack/Essential/  
system_info" ] | rename R.snapshot{}.computer_name as Computer_Name  
| rename L.snapshot{}.mdm_push_date as push_date  
| eval today=now()  
| eval report_time=strftime(_time, "%Y-%m-%d %H:%M")  
| eval u_push_date=strptime(push_date, "%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S.%6Q")  
| eval diff=today-u_push_date  
| where diff>302400  
| table report_time, L.hostIdentifier, Computer_Name, push_date, diff | sort -diff
```


MDM "Hiccups": Splunk/JAMF

```
1 index="endpoint_audit" source="http:osqueryprod_results_hec__json" name="pack/fleet_mgmt/daily_mdm_push"
2 | dedup hostIdentifier
3 | join left=L right=R where L.hostIdentifier=R.hostIdentifier [ search index="endpoint_audit" source="http
   :osqueryprod_results_hec__json" name="pack/Essential/system_info" ] | rename R.snapshot{}.computer_name as Computer_Name
4 | rename L.snapshot{}.mdm_push_date as push_date
5 | eval today=now()
6 | eval report_time=strftime(_time, "%Y-%m-%d %H:%M")
7 | eval u_push_date=strptime(push_date, "%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S.%6Q")
8 | eval diff=today-u_push_date
9 | where diff>302400
10 | table report_time, L.hostIdentifier, Computer_Name, push_date, diff | sort -diff
```

✓ 19 events (9/4/23 11:28:34.000 AM to 9/7/23 11:28:34.000 AM) Job ▾ || → 🗑️ ⬇️ standard_perf (search default) ▾ ⚡ Fast Mode ▾

No Event Sampling ▾

Events Patterns **Statistics (19)** Visualization

20 Per Page ▾ / Format Preview ▾

| report_time ↕ | L.hostIdentifier ↕ | Computer_Name ↕ | push_date ↕ | diff ↕ |
|------------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| 2023-09-07 03:07 | 86E540EF-33 | | 2023-04-28 12:00:32.154918 | 11402881.845082 |
| 2023-09-07 11:15 | C083A21D-CD | | 2023-05-05 12:00:48.145856 | 10798065.854144 |
| 2023-09-06 16:36 | 1CA6F30E-84 | | 2023-05-10 12:01:20.154551 | 10366033.845449 |
| 2023-09-07 11:17 | 09586871-2E | | 2023-06-01 12:01:22.222118 | 8465231.777882 |
| 2023-09-07 04:57 | B284265E-AE | | 2023-06-15 12:01:35.431690 | 7255618.568310 |
| 2023-09-06 16:24 | 79760206-27 | | 2023-06-16 12:01:16.503203 | 7169237.496797 |
| 2023-09-07 10:51 | 9E6006DF-6B | | 2023-06-22 12:00:34.943593 | 6650879.056407 |

Software Installs



**SOC 2
TYPE 2**



**Software
Installs**



**SOC 2
TYPE 2**



tv
sta



Software Installs: osquery

```
osquery> select name, path, bundle_executable,  
bundle_identifier, bundle_name,  
bundle_short_version, bundle_version,  
development_region, applescript_enabled,  
last_opened_time from apps;
```

Software Installs: osquery

```
osquery> select name, path, bundle_executable, bundle_identifier, bundle_name,  
bundle_short_version, bundle_version, development_region, applescript_enabled,  
last_opened_time from apps;
```

| name | path | bundle_executable | bundle_identifier | bundle_name | bundle_short_version | bundle_version | development_region | applescript_enabled | last_opened_time |
|--------------------------------|--|----------------------------|--|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| 1Password 7.app | /Applications/1Password 7.app | 1Password 7 | com.agilebits.onepassword7 | 1Password 7 | 7.9.11 | 70911000 | en | 0 | 1694688636.97074 |
| 1Password Extension Helper.app | /Applications/1Password 7.app/Contents/Library/LoginItems/1Password Extension Helper.app | 1Password Extension Helper | 2BUA8C4S2C.com.agilebits.onepassword7-helper | 1Password Extension Helper | 7.9.11 | 70911000 | en | 0 | 1692316171.86541 |
| osquery.app | /opt/osquery/lib/osquery.app | osqueryd | io.osquery.agent | osqueryd | 5.8.1 | 5.8.1 | | | 1678918092.55241 |
| pinentry-mac.app | /usr/local/MacGPG2/libexec/pinentry-mac.app | pinentry-mac | org.gpgtools.pinentry-mac | pinentry-mac | 1.1.1.1 | 100 | English | | -1.0 |
| Python.app | /usr/local/munki/Python.framework/Versions/3.10/Resources/Python.app | Python | org.python.python | Python | 3.10.11 | 3.10.11 | English | 1 | -1.0 |

Software Installs: osquery

```
osquery> select name, bundle_short_version, last_opened_time from
```

| name | path |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1Password 7.app | /Applications/1Password 7.app |
| 1Password Extension Helper.app | /Applications/1Password 7.app/Co |
| osquery.app | /opt/osquery/lib/osquery.app |
| pinentry-mac.app | /usr/local/MacGPG2/libexec/piner |
| Python.app | /usr/local/munki/Python.framework |

Software Installs: osquery

```
select name, path, bundle_id, bundle_version, installed_time from apps;
```

path

```
/Applications/1Password 7.app  
/Applications/1Password 7.app/Contents/Library/LoginItems/1Password Extension Helper.app  
/opt/osquery/lib/osquery.app  
/usr/local/MacGPG2/libexec/pinentry-mac.app  
/usr/local/munki/Python.framework/Versions/3.10/Resources/Python.app
```


Software Installs: osquery bundle_executable, bundle_id on, development_region,

| bundle_executable | bundle_identifier | bundle_id |
|---|--|---|
| 1Password 7 1Password Extension Helper osqueryd pinentry-mac Python | com.agilebits.onepassword7 2BUA8C4S2C.com.agilebits.onepassword7-helper io.osquery.agent org.gpgtools.pinentry-mac org.python.python | 1Pass 1Pass osque pinen Pytho |

Software Installs: osquery

identifier, bundle_name,
n, applescript_enabled,

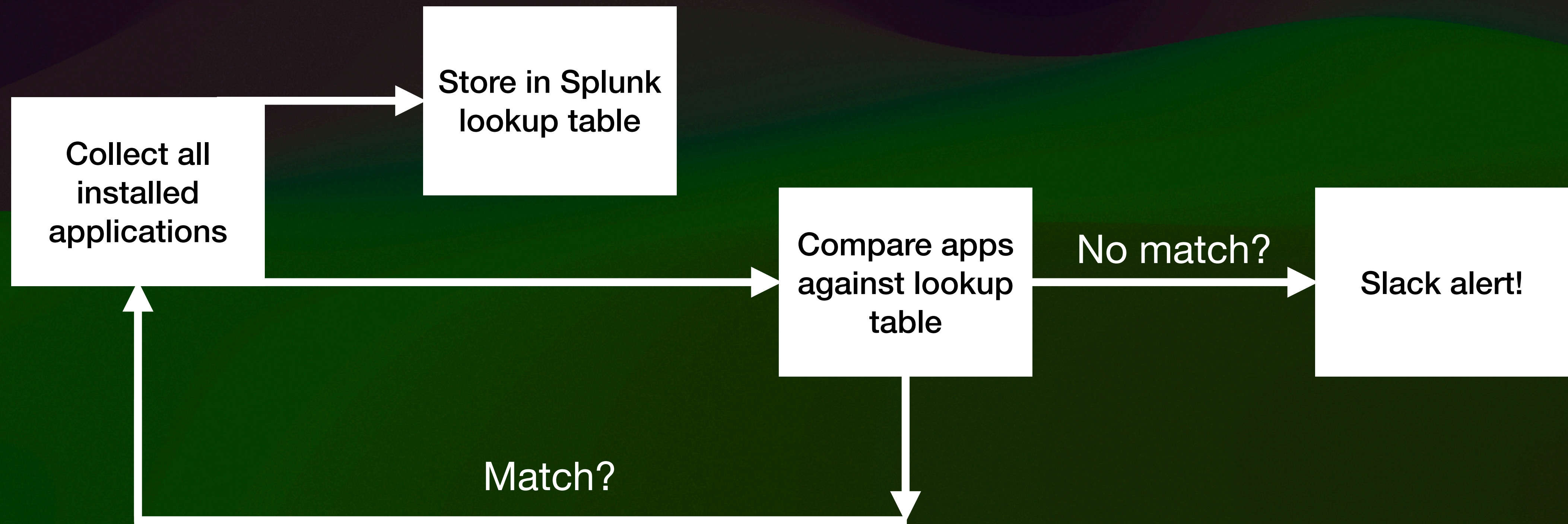
| | bundle_name | bundle_short_version | bundle_version | development_req |
|-----|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| ber | 1Password 7 | 7.9.11 | 70911000 | en |
| | 1Password Extension Helper | 7.9.11 | 70911000 | en |
| | osqueryd | 5.8.1 | 5.8.1 | |
| | pinentry-mac | 1.1.1.1 | 100 | English |
| | Python | 3.10.11 | 3.10.11 | English |

Software Installs: osquery

le_name,
nab led,

| bundle_version | development_region | applescript_enabled | last_opened_time |
|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| 70911000 | en | 0 | 1694688636.97074 |
| 70911000 | en | 0 | 1692316171.86541 |
| 5.8.1 | | | 1678918092.55241 |
| 100 | English | | -1.0 |
| 3.10.11 | English | 1 | -1.0 |

Software Installs



Install Errors

Software Installs: Splunk/sal-scripts

```
index="your_index" | spath sourcetype | search sourcetype="macos:munki"  
| spath "event.munki_data.serial_number" | dedup "event.munki_data.serial_number"  
| spath "event.munki_data.munki.messages{}.Warnings.text"  
| search "event.munki_data.munki.messages{}.Warnings.text"!=""  
| rename "event.munki_data.munki.messages{}.Warnings.text" as message  
| append  
  [ search index="your_index" | spath sourcetype | search sourcetype="macos:munki"  
  | spath "event.munki_data.serial_number" | dedup  
"event.munki_data.serial_number"  
  | spath "event.munki_data.munki.messages{}.Errors.text"  
  | search "event.munki_data.munki.messages{}.Errors.text"!=""  
  | rename "event.munki_data.munki.messages{}.Errors.text" as message ]  
| search message!="Could not retrieve *"  
| stats count, values(event.munki_data.serial_number) by message | sort - count
```

Software Installs: osquery

```
index="your_index" | spath sourcetype | search sourcetype="macos:munki"  
| spath "event.munki_data.serial_number" | dedup "event.munki_data.serial_number"  
| spath "event.munki_data.munki.messages{}.Warnings.text"  
| search "event.munki_data.munki.messages{}.Warnings.text"!=""  
| rename "event.munki_data.munki.messages{}.Warnings.text" as message  
| append  
  [ search index="your_index" | spath sourcetype | search sourcetype="macos:munki"  
  | spath "event.munki_data.serial_number" | dedup  
"event.munki_data.serial_number"  
  | spath "event.munki_data.munki.messages{}.Errors.text"  
  | search "event.munki_data.munki.messages{}.Errors.text"!=""  
  | rename "event.munki_data.munki.messages{}.Errors.text" as message ]  
| search message!="Could not retrieve *"  
| stats count, values(event.munki_data.serial_number) by message | sort - count
```

Software Installs: osquery

```
index="your_index" | spath sourcetype | search sourcetype="macos:munki"  
| spath "event.munki_data.serial_number" | dedup "event.munki_data.serial_number"  
| spath "event.munki_data.munki.messages{}.Warnings.text"  
| search "event.munki_data.munki.messages{}.Warnings.text"!=""  
| rename "event.munki_data.munki.messages{}.Warnings.text" as message  
| append  
  [ search index="your_index" | spath sourcetype | search sourcetype="macos:munki"  
  | spath "event.munki_data.serial_number" | dedup  
"event.munki_data.serial_number"  
  | spath "event.munki_data.munki.messages{}.Errors.text"  
  | search "event.munki_data.munki.messages{}.Errors.text"!=""  
  | rename "event.munki_data.munki.messages{}.Errors.text" as message ]  
| search message!="Could not retrieve *"  
| stats count, values(event.munki_data.serial_number) by message | sort - count
```


Cross- Checking



N243SP

MANEUVERING SPEED
105 KIAS

G.A.T. VOLTS

SELECT CONTROL

DAYTRON

WARNING
ASSURE THAT ALL CONTAMINANTS, INCLUDING WATER ARE REMOVED FROM FUEL AND FUEL SYSTEM BEFORE FLIGHT. FAILURE TO ASSURE CONTAMINANT FREE FUEL AND HEED ALL SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS AND OWNER ADVISORIES PRIOR TO FLIGHT CAN RESULT IN BODILY INJURY OR DEATH.

TEMP °C
PRESS ALT
AIRS
KNOTS
TAS

VACUUM

ALTIMETER

CALIBRAL. TO 20

HSI

NAV GPS GPS APR

| | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|
| N | 30 | 60 | E | 120 | 150 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | +1 | -1 | -1 |
| S | 210 | 240 | W | 300 | 330 |
| 0 | 0 | +1 | -1 | +1 | +1 |

ENGINE ON

PROTECT YOUR STARTER!

THIS AIRCRAFT IS EQUIPPED WITH A HIGH PERFORMANCE BRY-TEC STARTER. DO NOT CRANK STARTER FOR MORE THAN 10 SECONDS!

ALLOW 30 SECONDS TO COOL DOWN BETWEEN ATTEMPTS. REPEAT UP TO 6 TIMES, THEN LET STARTER COOL FOR 30 MINUTES.

FUEL

TITLE

QTY

FFUL EOLW

25 °F DIV GAL HR

D.C. ELEC.

TURN COORDINATOR

2 MIN.

NO PITCH INFORMATION

DC

NAV

GS

VERTICAL SPEED

100 FEET PER MIN

N 3 6 9 12 15 18 21 24 27 30 33

E 6 9 12 15 18 21 24 27 30 33

S 3 6 9 12 15 18 21 24 27 30 33

M 3 6 9 12 15 18 21 24 27 30 33

TEMP

245

200

150

100

75 OIL

VAC

7 +6v

6

5

4

3 -6v

WARNING
ASSURE THAT SEAT IS LOCKED IN POSITION PRIOR TO TAXI, TAKE-OFF AND LANDING. FAILURE TO PROPERLY LATCH SEAT AND HEED ALL SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS CAN RESULT IN BODILY INJURY OR DEATH.

WARNING: PITOT HEATER MUST BE OPERATING BELOW 40° F IN INSTRUMENT CONDITIONS.

AVN FAN

AVN M 2

XPNDR

AUTO PILOT

GYRO

AVIONICS

FLAP

INST

AVN BUS 1

AVN BUS 2

FUEL PUMP

BCH

LAND

LI

WARN

15 20 25 30

RPM X100

HOURS

N 3 6 9 12 15 18 21 24 27 30 33

E 6 9 12 15 18 21 24 27 30 33

BENDIX/KING MKR

M

MKR MUTE

OFF ON

AP

BENDIX/KING

120.70

COMM

PULL TEST OFF

CR

BENDIX/KING

COMM

STBY

PULL TEST OFF

CHAN

BENDIX/KING

ADF

SPD

BENDIX/KING

IDT

0 1 2 3

BENDIX/KING

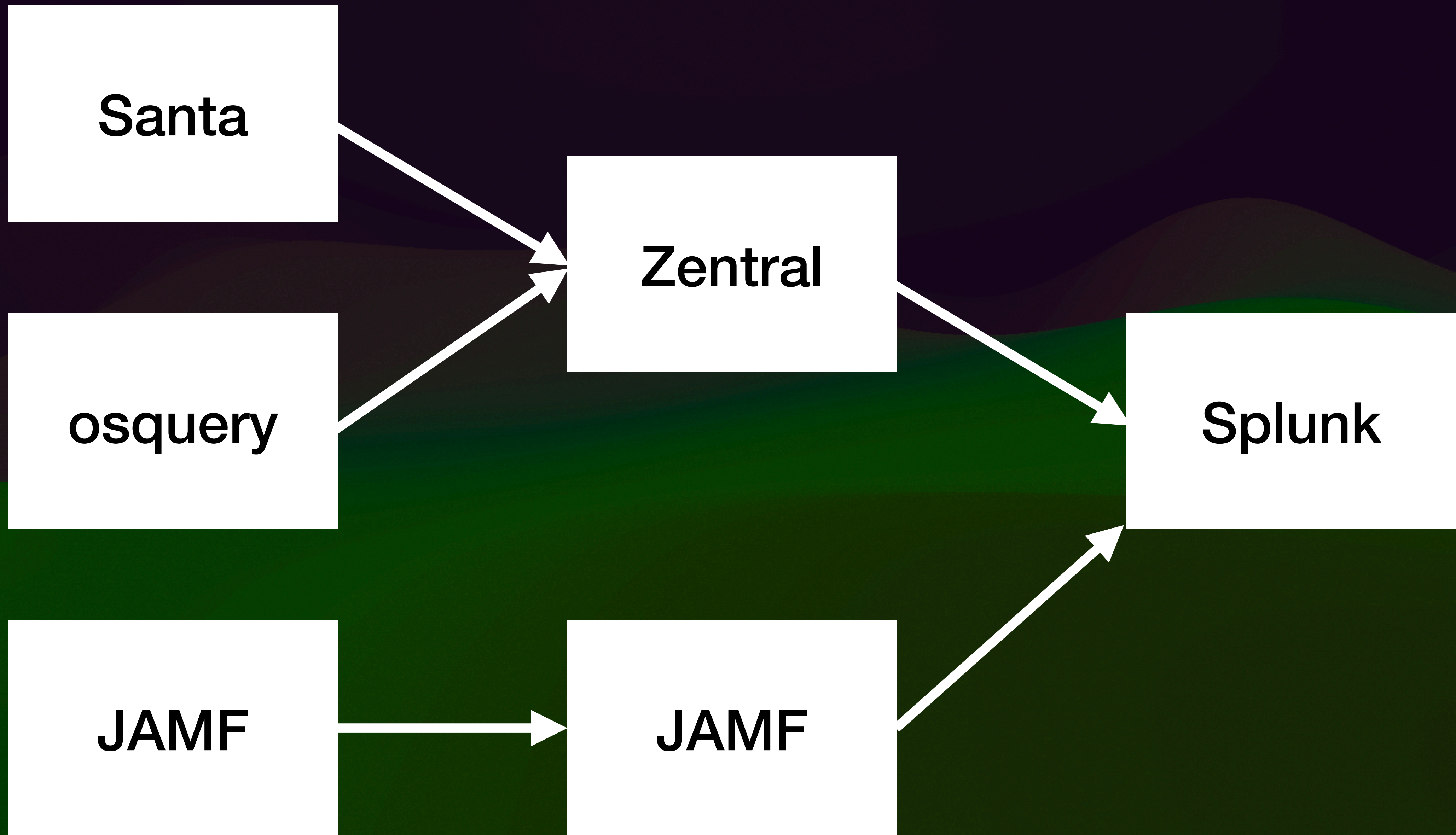
EAP 140

AP

MODE

NAV

GLAESHIE PEDESTAL L



Cross-Check Agents: Splunk

```
index=your_index source="jamf_json" "webhook.webhookEvent"=ComputerCheckIn
| dedup "event.computer.udid"
| eval jamf_time=strftime(_time, "%Y-%m-%dT%H:%M:%S")
| rename event.computer.deviceName as hostName, event.computer.udid as hostIdentifier
| table hostName, jamf_time, osq_time, hostIdentifier
| append
[ search index="your_index" source="osquery_json" name="pack/fleet_mgmt/osquery_info"
| fields _time, hostIdentifier
| eval osq_time=strftime(_time, "%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S")
| dedup hostIdentifier
| table osq_time, hostIdentifier ]
| stats count, values(*) as * by hostIdentifier
| where count=1 AND jamf_time!=""
| fields - count, osq_time
```

Cross-Check Agents: Splunk

```
index=your_index source="jamf_json" "webhook.webhookEvent"=ComputerCheckIn
| dedup "event.computer.udid"
| eval jamf_time=strftime(_time, "%Y-%m-%dT%H:%M:%S")
| rename event.computer.deviceName as hostName, event.computer.udid as hostIdentifier
| table hostName, jamf_time, osq_time, hostIdentifier
| append
[ search index="your_index" source="osquery_json" name="pack/fleet_mgmt/osquery_info"
| fields _time, hostIdentifier
| eval osq_time=strftime(_time, "%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S")
| dedup hostIdentifier
| table osq_time, hostIdentifier ]
| stats count, values(*) as * by hostIdentifier
| where count=1 AND jamf_time!=""
| fields - count, osq_time
```

Cross-Check Agents: Splunk

```
index=your_index source="jamf_json" "webhook.webhookEvent"=ComputerCheckIn
| dedup "event.computer.udid"
| eval jamf_time=strftime(_time, "%Y-%m-%dT%H:%M:%S")
| rename event.computer.deviceName as hostName, event.computer.udid as hostIdentifier
| table hostName, jamf_time, osq_time, hostIdentifier
| append
[ search index="your_index" source="osquery_json" name="pack/fleet_mgmt/osquery_info"
| fields _time, hostIdentifier
| eval osq_time=strftime(_time, "%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S")
| dedup hostIdentifier
| table osq_time, hostIdentifier ]
| stats count, values(*) as * by hostIdentifier
| where count=1 AND jamf_time!=""
| fields - count, osq_time
```

Cross-Check Agents: Splunk

```
index=your_index source="jamf_json" "webhook.webhookEvent"=ComputerCheckIn
| dedup "event.computer.udid"
| eval jamf_time=strftime(_time, "%Y-%m-%dT%H:%M:%S")
| rename event.computer.deviceName as hostName, event.computer.udid as hostIdentifier
| table hostName, jamf_time, osq_time, hostIdentifier
| append
[ search index="your_index" source="osquery_json" name="pack/fleet_mgmt/osquery_info"
| fields _time, hostIdentifier
| eval osq_time=strftime(_time, "%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S")
| dedup hostIdentifier
| table osq_time, hostIdentifier ]
| stats count, values(*) as * by hostIdentifier
| where count=1 AND jamf_time!=""
| fields - count, osq_time
```


JAMF not osquery

```
1 index= Your index source=" Your source " "webhook.webhookEvent"=ComputerCheckIn
2
3 | dedup "event.computer.udid"
4 | eval jamf_time=strftime(_time, "%Y-%m-%dT%H:%M:%S")
5 | rename event.computer.deviceName as hostName, event.computer.udid as hostIdentifier
6 | table hostName, jamf_time, osq_time, hostIdentifier
7 | append
8 [ search index=" Your index " source=" Your source " name="pack/fleet_mgmt/osquery_info"
9 | fields _time, hostIdentifier
10 | eval osq_time=strftime(_time, "%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S")
11 | dedup hostIdentifier
12 | table osq_time, hostIdentifier ]
13 | stats count, values(*) as * by hostIdentifier
14 | where count=1 AND jamf_time!=""
15 | fields - count, osq_time
```

Last 1 week

✓ 569 events (8/27/23 12:00:00.000 AM to 9/7/23 11:37:50.000 AM)

Job standard_perf (search default)

No Event Sampling

Events (569) Patterns **Statistics (23)** Visualization

20 Per Page < Prev 1 2 Next >

| hostIdentifier | hostName | jamf_time |
|----------------|----------|---------------------|
| 021197 | | 2023-09-05T11:27:35 |
| 10F7C2 | | 2023-09-06T17:07:45 |
| 2DE1A8 | | 2023-09-07T11:36:33 |
| 32AA60 | | 2023-09-07T01:00:31 |
| 39E7C0 | | 2023-09-07T11:16:31 |

Failed IDP
Auth

Failed IDP Login: Splunk

```
eventtype=okta "outcome.result"=DENY outcome.reason="Sign-on policy*"
| dedup actor.id
| table _time, actor.*, target{}.displayName, device.*, outcome.*
| sort -_time
```

Tea Pause

What?

```
[ ~ ]% osqueryi
Using a virtual database. Need help, type '.help'
osquery> .tables
```

```
[ ~ ]% osqueryi
Using a virtual database. Need help, type '.help'
osquery> .tables
=> account_policy_data
=> acpi_tables
=> ad_config
=> alf
=> alf_exceptions
=> alf_explicit_auths
=> app_schemes
=> apps
=> arp_cache
=> asl
=> atom_packages
=> augeas
=> authorization_mechanisms
=> authorizations
=> authorized_keys
=> azure_instance_metadata
=> azure_instance_tags
=> battery
=> block_devices
=> browser_plugins
=> carbon_black_info
=> carves
```

```
=> suid_bin
=> system_controls
=> system_extensions
=> system_info
=> temperature_sensors
=> time
=> time_machine_backups
=> time_machine_destinations
=> ulimit_info
=> unified_log
=> uptime
=> usb_devices
=> user_events
=> user_groups
=> user_interaction_events
=> user_ssh_keys
=> users
=> virtual_memory_info
=> wifi_networks
=> wifi_status
=> wifi_survey
=> xprotect_entries
=> xprotect_meta
=> xprotect_reports
=> yara
=> yara_events
=> ycloud_instance_metadata
```


What?

What

ELSE?

Who?

User Stories

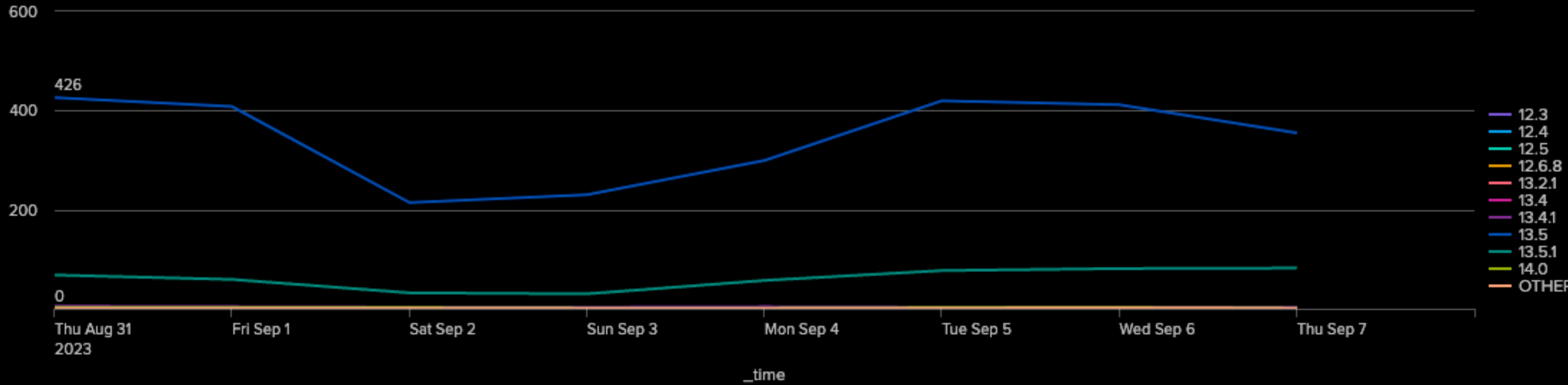
Device Posture

Security

Dashboards

macOS Endpoint Patching

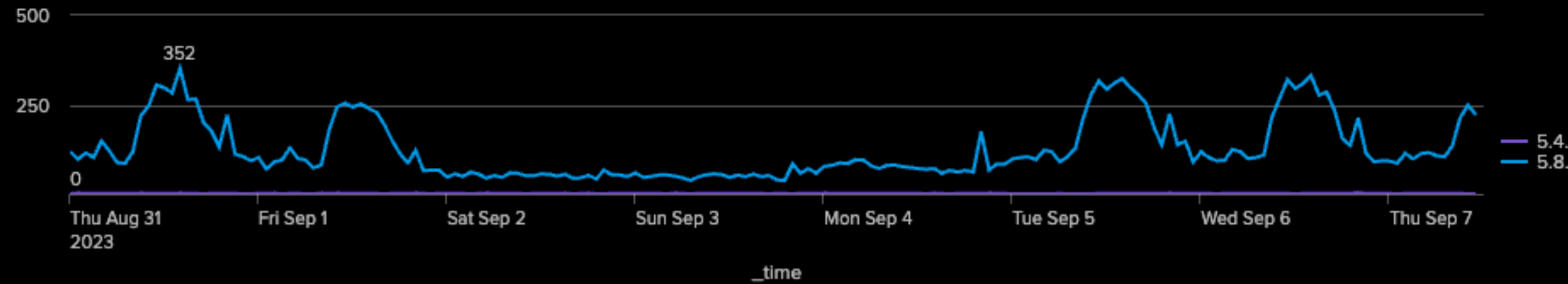
macOS Versions-7-day active, by Day



Outdated macOS-24-hour

13

osquery Versions-7-day active, by Hour



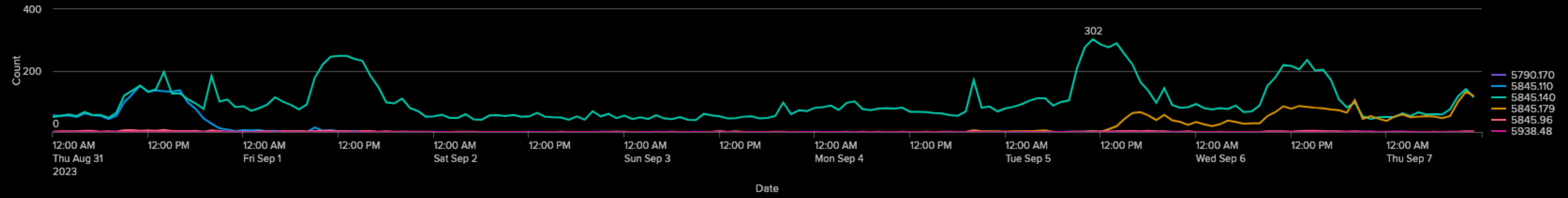
osquery 24-Hour checkins

521

JAMF 24-Hour checkins

529

Chrome Versions-7-Day



JAMF 24-Hour Check-ins

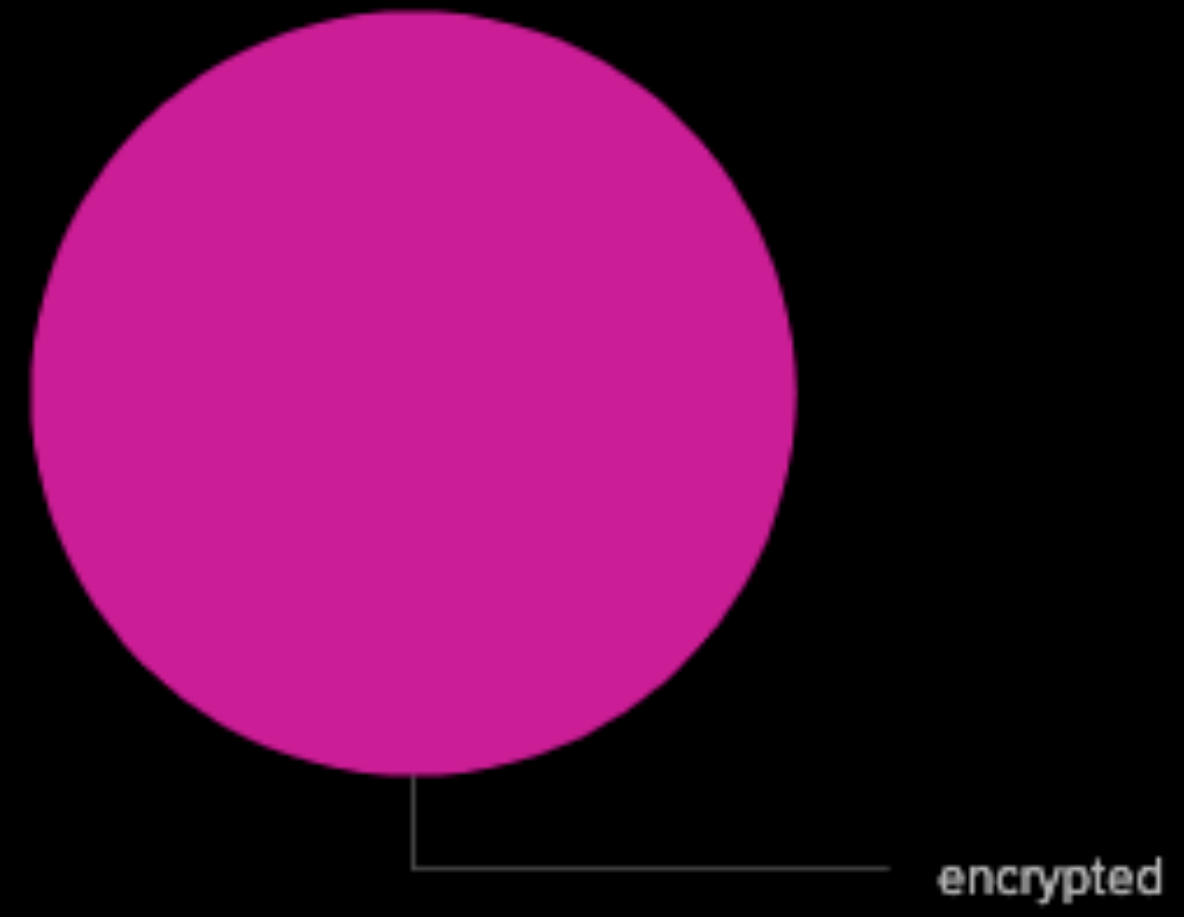
534

Santa 24-Hour Zentral Inventory Check-ins

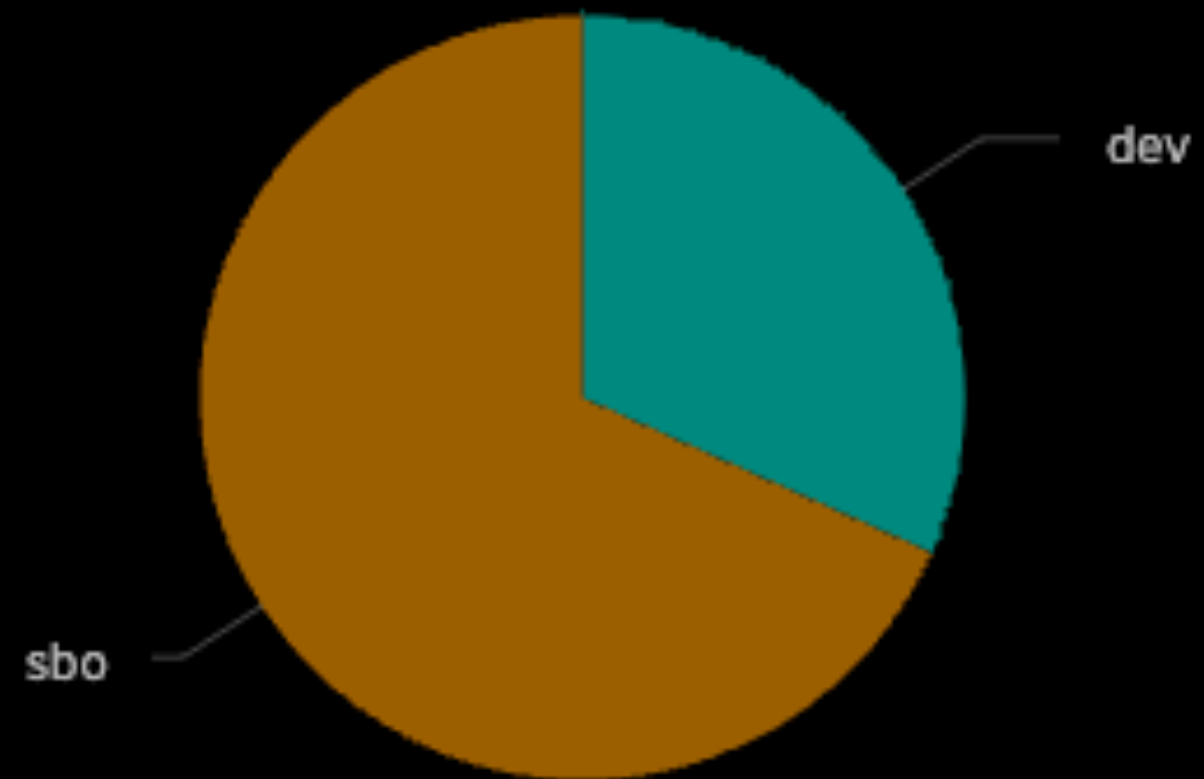
🔍 ⬇️ ⓘ ↻ 1m ago

534

FileVaulted



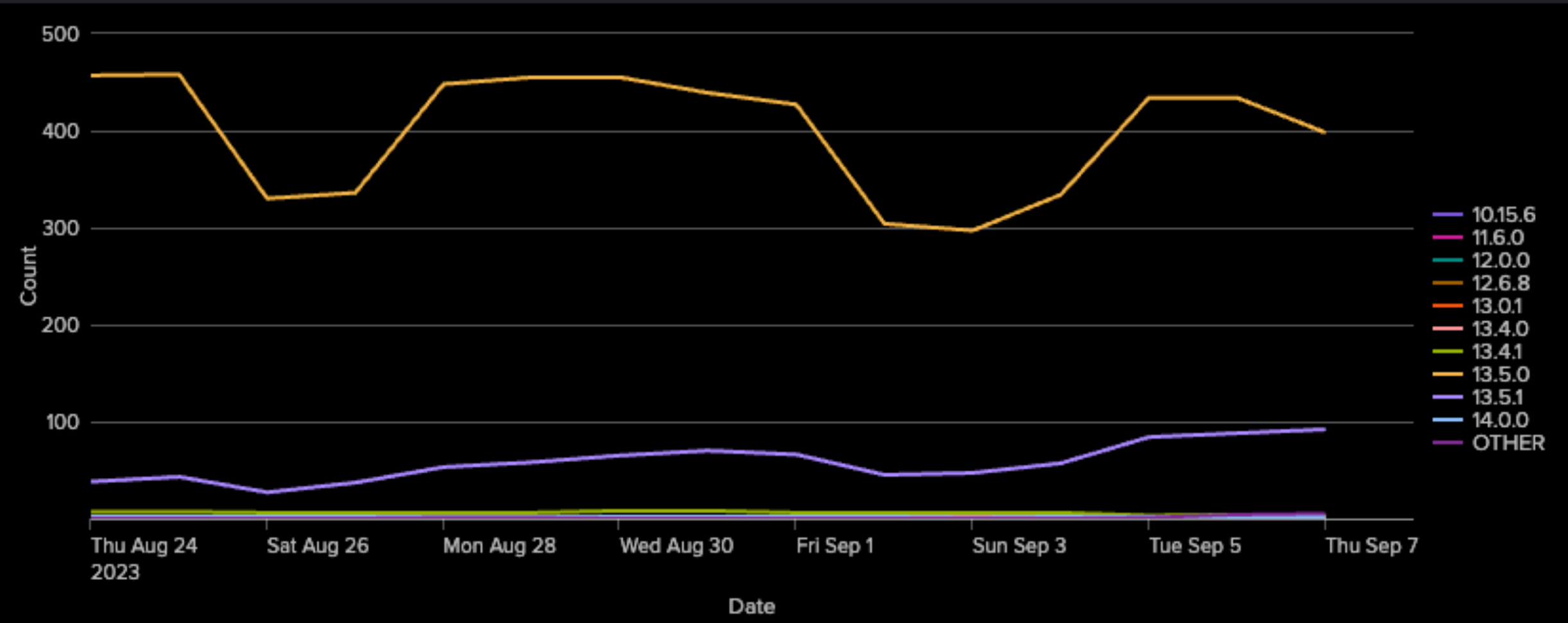
24-Hour Fleet Composure



macOS Endpoint Stats

Mac endpoint 14-day averages

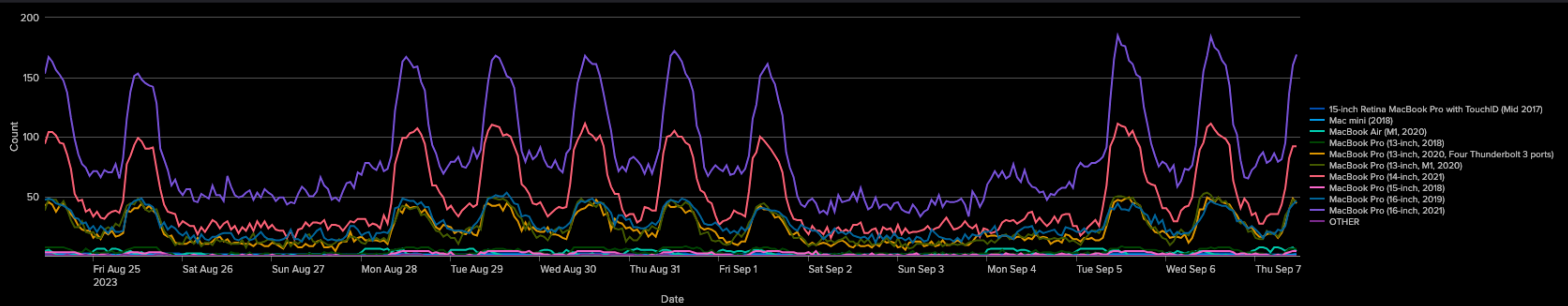
macOS Version via JAMF



24-Hour MDM Push Failing

15

Mac Hardware Models



Alerts

Alerts

- Send to:
 - Email
 - Slack
 - Pager Duty
 - Automations
 - All/some of the above

Alerts on your
Alerts

Alerts on your Alerts

```
index=your_index source="jamf_json"  
"webhook.webhookEvent"=ComputerCheckIn  
| dedup "event.computer.udid"  
| table *
```

Get the foundations right

...fancy stuff comes later

Monitoring
Alerting
Automation



Monitoring

Alerting

Automation



Data-Driven IT

aka, “Why are we doing this thing?”

Edward Marczak 2023-10-05

M: @marczak@mastodon.social

Slack: marczak