### It hurts when I do this.

Don't do that.

### Who is this guy?

Long-time Mac guy, former Apple employee, recovering sys-admin.

# Macjutsu



### Consultant



Software James

### Author - Support Essentials





OS X El Capitan
Late Fall 2015

# Author - Deployment



**Apple Training Series** 

#### Mac OS X Deployment v10.5

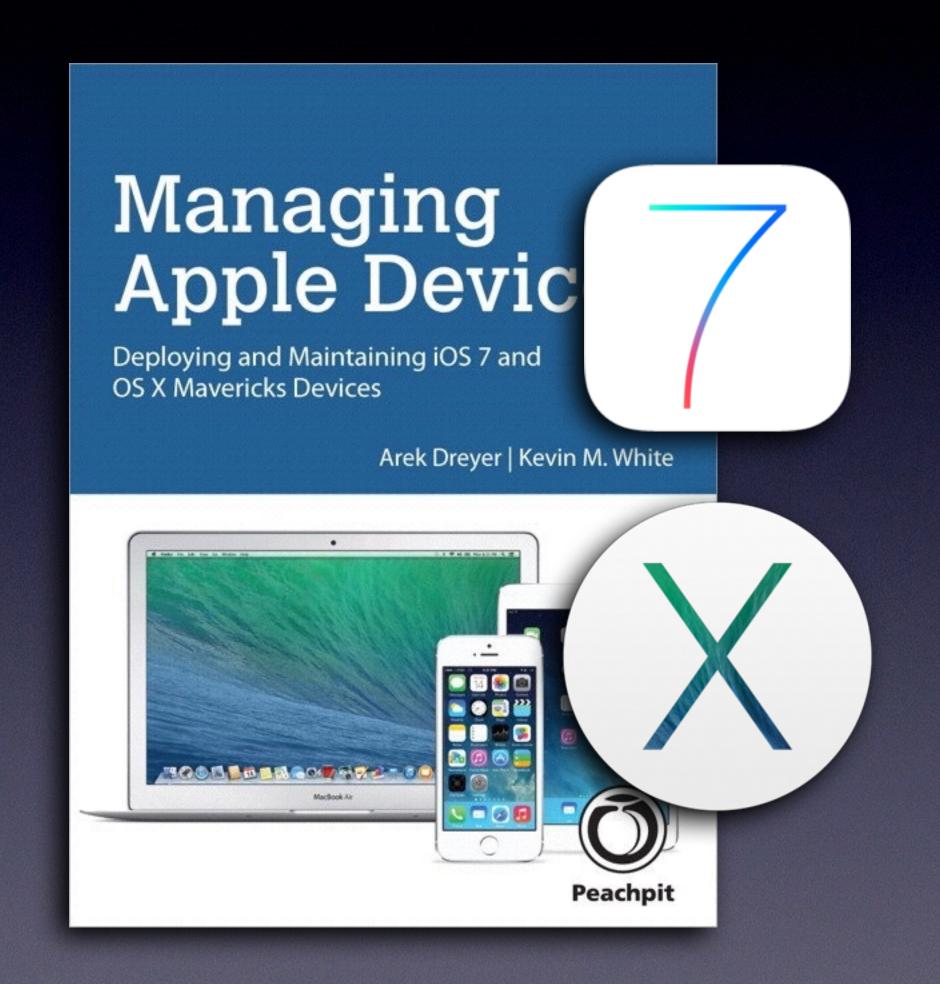
A Guide to Deploying and Maintaining Mac OS X and Mac OS X Software

Kevin M. White





# Author - Deployment





### It hurts when I do this.

Don't do that.

### Don't be afraid to ask for help.

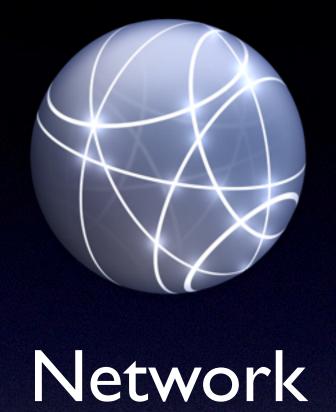
How do you think I came up with this presentation?

# Everybody do the AirDrop dance!

Because I could really use the screenshot for my new book.



















Directory Service



Apple



Users

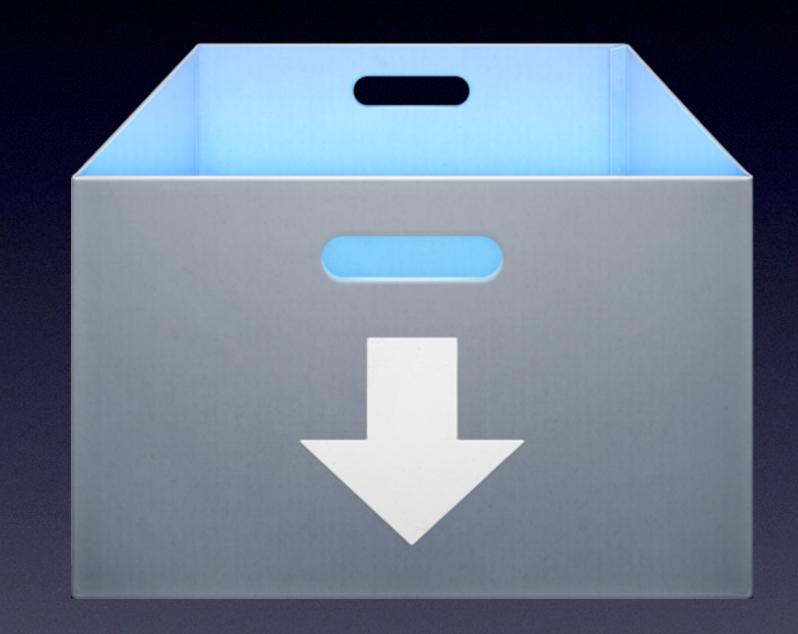
### Don't... Mobile Device Management

- Profile Manager is probably not the best solution for most large organizations...
- Consider other MDM solutions
- Have a plan to keep devices enrolled
- On OS X some user profiles may need local admin authentication
- Verify that your MDM properly collects
   Activation Lock recovery keys
- Verify that your MDM properly collects the FileVault recovery keys
- Verify your MDM backup, no really



#### Don't... Caching Service

- You should consider the Caching service as fundamental as DHCP or DNS
- The Caching service works best when it's physically close to the clients
- The documentation is full of custom configuration tricks (and more is coming)
- Stop syncing home folders, start Caching iCloud content



#### Don't... Network Stuff

- If you don't have great Wi-Fi, fix that first
- You should always have an easy enrollment Wi-Fi network
- Don't block Apple or Akamai servers
- If you're proxy doesn't automatically configure, get a new proxy (or none)
- NetBoot; stop using bless and configure
   IP-helper on your subnets



#### Don't... Device Enrollment Program

- Stop buying from vendors that don't support DEP, full stop
- With El Capitan, DEP is valid for most enterprise environments
- Blocking Apple services, or requiring a non-automatic proxy will likely break DEP
- DEP as a theft deterrent is only useful if you leave it on, you need to commit
- Don't Disown on the DEP portal unless you really, really, really mean it



### Don't... Volume Purchase Program

- Profile Manager will reset VPP by default when you "move" your server token
- Pre-populate user VPP assignments before you invite your VPP users
- Device-based assignment is only available once a developer has agreed to new T&Cs
- Contact the developer if an app can only be purchased via an in-app upgrade



#### Don't... Apple ID

- Have a well documented recovery plan for institutional Apple IDs
- Always enable two-factor authentication for any Apple IDs
- As a default, resetting an Apple ID to a new email only requires name and login
- Unless your a K12, don't issue Apple IDs
- An Apple device can only "iCloud-ify" an Apple ID for up to three separate IDs
- Make sure to request whitelist access if creating a bunch of iCloud or Apple IDs



#### Don't... File Vault

- It's a pain to migrate from user-enabled FileVault to managed FileVault
- An institutional key is not the best plan...
- Instead, collect the individual recovery key
- Reset the recovery key once exposed
- Verify that backups are encrypted as well
- Verify that user can recover an encrypted backup (remember the password)
- Unnecessary to enable FileVault for the admin, especially if you want it hidden
- Use profiles to "lock down" the rest of the Mac's settings



#### Don't... Active Directory

- Is binding really worth the trouble?
- iOS doesn't bind, but it's still usable
- Consider other non-binding solutions
- Password resets suck for Keychain
- Password resets really suck for FileVault
- Ideally your MDM can act as an intermediary between devices and AD



#### Don't... Apple

- Don't ignore Apple's goals!
- Make money by...
  - Creating great user experiences...
  - So people buy moar stuff!
- Apple has to serve many masters, the needs of IT are often trumped by others
- Don't ignore the beta programs! How else is Apple supposed to know it's broken?
  - Apple Developer Program (\$99)
  - Public Beta (Free)
  - iOS for IT Program (Free)



#### Don't... Your Users/Customers

- Don't ignore your users/customers goals
- They "just want it to work"
- If you push back hard enough, they may push you out the door.
- Your goal should be to make things great!



### Don't... Q&A

Tycho said I shouldn't have time for this.